# Reduction of Aircraft Weight by Replacement of Overhead Bin towards Under Seat Cargo 

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#### Abstract

In an Air travel, the passengers are facing problems to keep our luggage's in overhead bin, there are only one bag has fitted in the one cavity of overhead bin. The Airline allotted the size of maximum size is 21inches * 14inches * 9 inches and single overhead bin size also one or two inches more than bag size. So, the single passenger only fitted the bag into the single overhead bin cavity and passenger facing discomfort of carry the bag into other side of overhead bin. Space of overhead bin is inefficient to keep the luggage inside overhead bin. So, research work titled "Designing Knowledge of under seat storage system" is mainly focused on Reduce the weight of cabin and space management system. Now Air travel is becoming increases more accessible to people both through the availability of cheap and because the airlines are now able to cater for individuals of all ages and disabilities. In order to reduce the sitting discomfort passenger during air travel. An adaptative system and improvement to passenger comfort. This article describes the reduction of aircraft weight by replacement overhead bin towards under seat cargo system and remove the overhead bin to the aircraft and replace it in the under seat. It becomes more space to compare the overhead bin. This research includes the quality features of the material.


Index Terms: Aircraft, over head bin, seat

## I. INTRODUCTION

As the quality of aviation continues to grow, thus will the convenience of rider safety, with the introduction of living soul's trendy technologies within the existing system, people of all ages and disabilities square measure able to fly. With this comes the demand of optimizing out there house and luxury system for raising the engineering science.

Long air travels not being a natural act poses tons of physiological and psychological stresses on body and mind that if not restrained correct measures may be damaging to rider health. Here comes the importance of style of seating and storage system. Aside from the overhead storage cabins that square measure in use of late, higher and easier storage choice which might act as a auxiliary storage for the lighter baggage square measure of want. The rules set by the civil aviation Authority (CAA) for economy category is merely in line with the security rules and doesn't cater to the comfort wants. Seat comfort is quantitatively expressed in terms of seat pitch, seat breadth and legroom.
Unlike within the past day aircrafts wherever the seats stood loosely within the cabin, currently the security hazard caused by it is taken into thought and therefore the seats square measure currently fixed on the ground. The 3 seat positions in craft square measure window, passageway and middle seats and out of the 3 , the centre seat is least needed because of the house constraints, feeling of being enclosed and restrictions it offers to the rider. A number of the foremost common a munities the craft equipped with square measure seat reclining mechanism. For economy flights, mechanical recliners square measure used and for the business category seats, electrical recliners square measure normally used. A number of the seats might have restricted recline or no recline. Trays for intake and reading that's found at the seat back simply just in case \} of economy seat and arm rest in case of business seat is to boot one in each of the foremost common seat amenities. Apart from the basic amenities, seats area unit equipped with advanced amenities. Variety of those unit physical science, adjustable headrests, and adjustable
piece support. Power ports for tiny electrical appliances and ports for headphones for audio entertainments area unit variety of the provisions.
For end of the day flights, at the rear of seats, TV screens unit provided for in-flight recreation system. For end of the day flights adjustable head rests for someone comfort area unit provided. Piece supports, which supply smart posture, are not commonly provided on economy class. If provided, they are accessible with mechanical package. Today, craft has become a typical mode of transport. A denumerable total of 3.8 billion passengers unit transported in 2016 by airlines worldwide and additionally the variability is anticipated to a lot of and a lot of increase annually. The rise in air travels area unit usually contributed to the notable success of the reasonable airlines, that have created transportation services further accessible to people. With lower cost tag methodology, the low-cot airlines unit giving notably far more cheap transportation decisions than the entire service airlines and this to boot creates new market segments for passengers World Health Organization cannot afford to fly before.
For instance, the amount of transported passengers by airlines in Asian nation has exaggerated from 9 million to 12 million people annually once the market origination of Air Asia, the country's first reasonable airlines. This highlights the foremost influences that reasonable airlines wear the growth of transportation trade with the forthcoming trend of slim line seats at intervals the economy, this trend has become nearly obsolete. Airlines cabins unit either slender bodied or wide-bodied. If there is only one aisle and a couple of blocks of seats on either aspect of this, it is referred to as slender bodied craft cabin. On the contrary, if there is further travels will be contributed to the notable success of the cheap airlines that have created air transport services a lot of accessible to individuals. With lower price ticket method, the lowcot airlines area unit providing notably far more reasonable transport choices than the complete service airlines and this additionally creates new market segments for passengers United Nations agency cannot afford to fly before. As an example, the quantity of transported passengers by airlines in Malaya has raised from nine million to twelve million individuals annually once the market origination of Air Asia, the country's 1st cheap airlines.

This highlights the most important influences that cheap airlines wear the expansion of air transport business with the coming trend of slim line seats within the economy; this trend has become nearly obsolete. Airlines cabins area unit slim either bodied or wide bodied. If there is just one aisle and two blocks of seats on either aspect of this, it is called slim bodied craft cabin. On the contrary, if there is quite one aisle with several blocks of seat within the cabin, it's wide-bodied craft cabin. On terribly tiny craft, there is just one seat on both sides of the aisle $(1+1)$ seating. Example for this sort of craft is Beech craft 1900. 3+3 sort of seating provision is provided within the widest narrow-bodied craft. Example of this sort of cabin is A320 and A220 aircrafts. Another classification of craft seat is predicated on its orientation (i.e.) forward facing or rearward facing. Most of the business aircrafts have forward seating seats.
Rearward seats area unit common in business jets. They terribly restricted in variety and serve the aim of conference and conferences on craft for business category passengers. These seats do not seem to be quite common because of the comfort, safety and weight parameters. Forward facing seats area unit additional economical as a result of extra weight that rearward facing seats add on attributable to its additional strengthening needs that successively ends up in additional fuel consumption. Seat comfort is quantitatively expressed in terms of seat pitch, seat breadth and legroom. Over the last twenty years, the seat size has reduced from regarding forty-six centimetres to forty-three centimetres. In addition, the gap between 2 seat rows has slashed overtime from eighty nine centimeters to seventy nine centimeters. The gap between purposes on a seat to constant point on the subsequent seat is termed the seat pitch. Seat pitch and leg area unit directly proportional to every different. However, leg area is additionally littered with the seat back style. Agent the seat back style a lot of is that the legroom. The eat economy category majorly varies from74centimeters to 81centimeters.
The gap measured from arm remainder of a seat to arm remainder of consecutive seat is seat dimension. In economy category, seat dimension varies from 4346 centimetres. Labyrinthine care is taken in choosing craft seats and their specific material, the highest most specification being hearth resistant and
at the same time being sturdy. In an exceedingly standard seat model, blocks of polyfoam are hooked up to Associate in Nursing Al framework. On the economic front, animal skin seats area unit priced high compared to the traditional artifact seat. Still, animal skin seats area unit most popular even in cheap carriers thanks to the luxurious issue it provides and thanks to the benefit of cleanup-spilt liquids. In this article, we describe the application of overhead bin into the under the seat, this type of adaptive system reduce the cabin weight and we got the more space for

## II. CASE STUDY

## Airbus Overhead bin

Airbus is understood for keeping the traveler inside, Airline in mind, a maxim that undoubtedly rings true as way as cabin style worries. Its concern for traveler comfort has semiconductor diode the corporate to style craft with a cross section that matches seats at 18 " pitch, a dimension that airliner believes ought to be the business customary for seat comfort within the skies, Being traveler and airline minded has conjointly resulted within the development of recent lighting choices referred to as "Mood Lighting" that square measure set to make a relaxed atmospheres for passengers, whereas permitting airlines to showcase their disapproval with a palette fabricated from several colors.
With time, traveler behaviors have evolved so have airline necessities. With enlarged air, it's rare for airlines to possess load factors below seventy five \%. Airlines are experiencing additional and additional pressure on their profit margins, driving them to develop innovations that may increase revenue potential. Consequently, with additional airlines charging for checked baggage, it's additional and additional frequent to seek out passengers boarding craft with a minimum of one carry-on bag.
Although today's A320 bins square measure the most important within the market, providing fifteen \% additional volume than the competition, airliner over that innovation not solely helps improve the A320 Family's political economy, however it could lead on to big cabin enhancements.
The new pivoting bins from airliner, which can be conjointly on the market for retrofit, take full advantage of the A320's wide body cross section to
supply the foremost overhead stowage volume of any single-aisle airplane per traveler. Esthetically, they embody a contemporary arced look which includes Airbus' hottest style stigmatization - as exemplified within the cabin of the new A350 XWB.
Available as of early 2016, these new overhead bins provide ten accumulated volume over current A320 bins, whereas permitting accumulated capability for up to sixty additional baggages. As an example, every section currently expeditiously accommodates eight Travel professional 22-enhanced* roller luggage. Or else, constant section also can hold four Travel professional $24 \mathrm{~s}^{* *}$ (the largest variety of carry-on roller bag).
The new bins are going to be introduced by Delta Air Lines in their spanking new A321, the craft variety of that the airline recently ordered forty five. airliner hopes to examine additional airlines taking advantage of those cabin innovations associated additional passengers enjoying an increased travel expertise.

* TP22 ‘enhanced’ roller bags measure 22 * 14.5 * 9 inches - i.e. half an inch higher than ' $F A A$ ' standard bags.
* TP24 roller bags measure $24 * 14.5 * 11$ inches. Research of overhead bin
A storage compartment replacement by under the seat in an airplane.
If Overhead bin are full once I get on the plane. The airline workers ought to gate-check your carry-on. Will not be charged for this, and you ought not to get off the plane. The workers can watch out of your carry-on for you by tagging it as checked baggage. Having enough overhead bin area for all passengers may appear as if it ought to be normal, however seems to be rare. area in overhead bins is therefore prized that individuals keep loyal to Associate in Nursing airline only for early boarding standing, that doesn't get you abundant aside from out there bin area.
22 inches*14 inches*9 inches


FigAirlines allocated size of the baggage

A stick with it cannot be larger than twenty-two inches by fourteen inches by nine inches as well as handles associate degree wheels and may slot in an overhead bin. If your carry-on is simply in addition, giant or a full flight does not have enough overhead area, an attended may cause you to check your luggage at the gate.

## Duffel bag in the overhead bin

They worry this as a result of carry-ones ought to slot in the overhead compartments on airplanes, and the house there's size-constrained. You will additionally use duffle as checked suitcases and below seat baggage.

## Overhead bin space runs out

Once area runs out, passengers should check their bags at the gate, while not paying a fee - and they look ahead to it at the bags claim at their destination. Because the variety of filters enhanced, costconscious travelers started maxing out their assigned carry-on and private item to avoid checked bag fees.
The result's a lot of customers and a lot of carry-on luggage and an absence of overhead bins house. Bin will carry four luggage set flat, Boeing says. House Bin will carry six turned on their aspect. The foremost common 737, the 737-800 and its newer same-size version, the 737 GHB 8 , has space for 118 luggage's in customary configuration, Boeing says.

Research single and triple seat of cargo system Top 8 Challenges of the Aviation Industry
$>$ Fuel Efficiency
$>$ Global Economy
> Passenger Comfort and Experience
> Airline Infrastructure
> Global Congestion
$>$ Technological Advancements
$>$ Terrorism
> Climate Change.

## Unsafe seat on a Plane

Your airplane seat will build or break your flight. An honest seat and you have got an excellent likelihood to arrive well rested and prepared and prepared to start out your vacation. Sadly, a nasty seat will ruin the beginning of your trip and make a large amount of stress. It is even additional vital to urge an honest seat for long domestic and international flights.

Whereas it is not invariably doable to avoid unhealthy plane seats, you will be able to greatly minimize your possibilities of being placed in one amongst the worst seats.
Unfortunately, there are several dangerous seats on a plane. Some seats have multiple problems which will decreases your overall satisfaction with the flight./ Here are our picks for smoke of the worst plane seats.

## Middle seat on a Plane

The awful middle seat is our choose for the worst seat on a plane. Being sandwiched between two people is not a fun expertise. With the aisle seat, you will be able to lean and stretch into the aisle. With the bench, you will be able to lean and stretch into the aisle.
With the bench, you will be able to meet the window. Unless you are movement with family, the centre seat offers no direction to be told or stretch out. The seat is even worse for tall and huge folks. The shortage of house means that you will have to be compelled to keep upright and rigid for the whole flight.
As a rule, you must be entire to each armrests sitting within the middle, however which will not continually be the case. Sitting within the middle seat means that you are doing not have direct access to the aisle. You will have to be compelled to after you have to use the privy.

## Solution of Insufficient Space of Luggage

In Overhead bins runs out condition no need to pay the cargo flight to reach our destination. Our project is satisfying passenger; in Right/left side of seat have a button to open the seat. Then our luggage is placed in the under seat was safe and move comfortable for passenger. Using hydraulic system to open our seat without any strain and disturbance to others.

## III. CALCULATION OF SEAT AND OVERHEAD BIN

"Airlines allocated the size of baggage is $21 * 14 * 9$ " Height of Baggage $=21$ Wide of Baggage $=14$ Depth of Baggage $=9$ or 10
Placed the bag position is shown in figure, as per the baggage in overhead bin it has only fix into $4(4 * 10=$ 40).
"In Under the Seat Space was 15.542 * 24.148 * 59.055 "

Height of seat $=15.542$
Length of Seat $=59.055$
Wide of seat $=24.148$
If fix the baggage into the seat, therefore 5 baggage and one personal luggage also fix into the seat. There is a proof of the images and the case study of the A320 Aircraft overhead bin.

## IV SEAT MECHANISM

In Seat gap, Loose and locomotion of craft for mistreatment mechanism. Why mistreatment hydraulic system? Hydraulic fluid is not compressible, therefore once operative at a similar power levels, it's safer and far additional governable than mechanics. thanks to its hold on energy, compressed gas is additional liable to cause accidents the instant a fast unleash of pressured energy thanks to sudden leaks or rupture in valves. Aircraft seats use a hydraulic recline mechanism. At the center of this technique could be a recline mechanism that's spring loaded to the extend position once the valve is depressed, and locks in position once the valve is free. Like all fluid mechanics, these units are prone to leaks.


Fig. 1.1 Seat locks Actuator
The distinction is that these actuators square measure self-contained. This implies that even tiny leaks will cause issues, like seat backs with play, spongy feel, or crawling toward the upright position. The insufficient proverbial truth concerning these actuators is that they contain an interior reservoir that may be accustomed service them whereas put in.


Fig 1.2 Typical Recline Button. Location various by seat
The process may be an easy one. Once the exploit valve is depressed, it permits fluid to pass between chambers. Depressing the valve conjointly permits fluid from the reservoir to fill up the mechanism, though' the renewal may be a slower method than the exploit. Depressing the button for about half-hour can permit the mechanism to service itself and probably resolve the problems noted higher than.
The reservoir on these units is tiny therefore eventually they'll have to be compelled to be removed and overhauled, however before defrayal time and cash on an overhaul, you'll wish to do to fill up the units with the interior reservoir

## V. LITERATURE REVIEW

"A conceptual proposal for impending beneath seat storage space possibility for passenger aircraft"'Jv Muruga Lal Jeyan, Kavya SNair, Prashanth Radhakrishnan. 2020, pp 586588.

Despite quality projections of over sixteen billion annual flying departures for 2050 within the next decade, the aviation trade and its stakeholders ought to understand of recent kinds of craft and technology. The airline is that the main construct manufacturer's client. The traveller is that the main client for the airline, however they are only one of a range of stakeholders, as well as traffic authorities and safety agencies. The traveller expertise could be a important mortal for passengers and fuselages employed by airlines to draw in and retain customers. Therefore, new craft, service upgrades and refurbishments area unit given important attention within the cabin envelopes. Decisions in style area unit essential if cabin formats area unit to be viable and worthy.

Associate degree craft manufacturer and airlines can use their product behind their competitors to provide Zu very little innovation. An excessive amount of may lead to associate degree over-extension mistreatment, for example, intangible technologies that lack the mandatory dependableness or worth to justify development efforts for a security essential trade. Completely different cabin style specifications may be thought of as a section for optimisation that acknowledges trade-offs between the various parameters. Ne'er the less, sensible style is usually delineate because the creation of an answer that addresses the contradictions and ends up in a win-win situation. Our data and observe of style allows United States of America to develop behaviour which boosts conception by divergence and convergence, the utilization of ductile thinking, experimentation and systems thinking. This paper discusses and describes the obstacles within the creation of the longer-term craft cabin which may meet the assorted requirements supported A350XWB observations and future cabin style ideas.
In specific, this paper investigates the importance of applying engineering observe ideas and also the relative deserves of optimization-based selections and win - win eventualities for the look and broad reminders of region environments. The everexpanding variety of innovations and shopper demand as well as extremely complicated processes can inevitably challenge our ability to choose on the premise of optimisation balances. Optimizing the read purpose of engineering style tends to forestall such approaches that manufacture high-quality ends up in client eventualities, wherever win - win solutions face complicated technical setting challenges the provision of cheap flights and also the proven fact that airlines will currently deal with all ages and disabilities are getting a lot of accessible to folks as a results of their aviation.
"The aircraft seat is one of the main factors affecting passenger comfort."Ahmadpour, Lindgaar, Robert \&Pownall, 2014. Pp 213-218.
Aircraft seats square measure made of a good type of non-metallic materials. These elements will be sorted into five basic areas: gum elastic cushions, upholsteries, fireplace obstruction layer, plastic moldings, and structure. Tiny nonmetal seat elements should meet so much twenty five. 853 (b). A unfinished special condition for giant space elements
is that they conjointly meet the warmth unleash and smoke necessities of so much twenty five.853(a) and (a-1) as delineated in appendix F elements IV and V. The cushions, that embody the froth rubber, upholstery material, and a hearth blocker, should conjointly meet so much twenty five.853(c). Craft seats embody a good type of plastic moldings for things like ornamental closeouts, trim strips, food trays, telecommunication devices, and arm rests. Heat resistant or flame retardation thermoplastics square measure unremarkably used for these functions. Most seat structures square measure fabricated from aluminum; but some manufactures have introduced carbon composite structures to scale back weight and lightweight metal alloys frames are being thoughtabout.
"Development of Adaptive Aircraft Passenger Seat System for Comfort Improvement" Cheefai Tan, Wei Chen, Matthias Rauterberg (2009). Pp 522-526
Different seat is one in all the necessary components for the traveller comfort. Aspects have to be compelled to be seen and brought under consideration within the comfort model. In economy category, the two least satisfactory characterist6icsa square measure 'Seat Comfort' and 'leg room'. The Civil Aviation Authority is that the restrictive body for safety pointers for craft seat spacing. The rules square measure set with safety, not comfort, in mind associated with lustiness of craft seats at the time of a crash and therefore the simple traveller evacuation within the event of an emergency. There square measure 3 sorts of seat position within the aircrafts, like window, passageway and isolated. For passengers sitting within the central position of 3 or additional seat rows, the sensation of being encircled is one in all the worst aspects of economy air.
In star created a Seat style referred to as the bubble. The innovation of the look is to relocate the hand baggage to beneath the seat, so eliminating the requirement or over bins; this in turns increase the passenger's perception of area by reducing the tunnel impact. $\mathrm{B} / \mathrm{E}$ part developed the moving set referred to as ICON seating. The moving seat surface permits the traveler to adopt multiple postures, as well as back and aspect sleep. Aspect support wings on the seat bottom may be adjusted to supply leg support during a aspect sleep posture. ICON seating permits traveler fully management of comfort and private area.
"An aircraft seat discomfort scale using item response theory" Lizandra da silvaMenegon, SilvanaLigiaVincenzi, Dalton Francisco de Andrade, pedra Alberto Barbetta, Peter Vink, Eugenio Andres Diaz Merino. (2019), pp 01-08.
This Study made AN instrument to live craft seat discomfort that has proof of validity and reliableness. The size born-again all levels, from "Without Discomfort" to "Maximum Discomfort".
The study shows that craft seat discomfort could be a many-sided development, influenced by physical and psychological aspects, the thing itself, and its atmosphere and context. It is additionally plagued by indicators, such as: emotions, aesthetics, the distribution of pressure within the seat, movements, pain, measuring, on the market area, muscle tension, tingling, support, foam density, ability to recline, seat width, food, an individual in a neighbouring seat, noise and activity.
With this scale, it is potential to form comparisons between the discomforts of passengers from completely different samples, even once presenting just some things of the instrument, as long because the check has common things. This can be potential as a result of the elemental parts of Item Response Theory is the things, not the form as an entire. Yet, it is vital to focus on that the form was made in Portuguese, for a Brazilian population, and to be ready to compare the results with different countries a Trans cultural validation of the instrument would be necessary.
"A Combined Freight and Passenger Planes Cargo Allocation Model" Oren E. Nahum, Yuval Hadas, Assaf Kailash (2018). Pp 05-08
The development of commercial flights brought about real changes in the way passenger and cargoes are transported. Most of the change is due to the development of larger aircraft with powerful engines that can carry more than400 passengers, without stopping for refueling or maintenance, for large distances. Moreover, since many commercial companies wanted to max their global profit potential, the demand for air transport of cargo increased significantly, especially using scheduled passenger flights.
In recent years, changes in the levels of technology, information and knowledge sharing and construction of shipping centers or Hubs, allowed for efficient cargo transportation, using optimal or near.
"Small-scale trials on passenger micro behaviors during aircraft boarding and deplaning procedures" S.M.V. Gwtnne, U. SenarathYapa, L. Codrington, J.R. Thomas, S. Jennings, A.J.L Thompson, A. Grerwal (2018). Pp 115-133.
This article's outlines a series of small-scale laboratory studies that were performed to assist amount rider performance. These studies checked out individual boarding and deplaning movement with and while not the presence of baggage, wherever times were recorded, sanctioning observes to amount the performance of specific small behaviours that shaped the deplaning and boarding method.
Every trial concerned a series of small behaviours to be performed; e.g., traversing the aisle, stowing/collecting luggage, belt operations, adopting brace position, etc. The trials indicated that the impact of baggage and seat pitch had a notable, however complicated, result on performance. A lot of necessary than the conclusions drawn, the work generated Associate in nursing array of data sets to be used in future simulation efforts.
The info collected has shown that helpful insights is created from comparatively easy experiments which the results is shared in such the way to maximise their future use.
Ergonomic Analysis of Aircraft Passenger Seat: A Malaysian Case Study, International Journal of Pure and Applied Mathematics, FairuzI Romlietel, Volume119 No. 15 2018, 3749-3754.
Aircraft has become common transport mode for several individuals, particularly with the high market success of low value airlines that creates shipping cheaper. In a trial to achieve a lot of profits by accommodating a lot of individuals aboard per flight several airlines have resorted to switch their traveller cabin arrangement and conjointly the seat style in a very approach that doubtless reduces the amount of travel comfort old by the passengers. Therefore, the first aim of this study is to ergonomically associate degreealyze the everyday traveller cabin seat on a craft to focus on whether or not it's snug for the passengers
It is cantered solely on Malaysian craft passengers. From the results of conducted speedy higher Limb Assessment (RULA) analysis victimisation JACK package supported the measuring knowledge of Malaysians, it's shown that there are a unit some enhancements that may be created to this craft seat

style and cabin arrangement to extend the passengers comfort level.
Aircraft passenger comfort experience: Underlying factors and differentiation from discomfort, Naseem Ahmad pouretal, Applied Ergonomics 52(2016) 301308, October 2014.
Previous studies outlined passengers' comfort supported their issues throughout the flight and a collection of eight experiential factors like 'peace of mind', 'physical wellbeing', 'pleasure', etc. One Objective of this paper was to see whether the factors underlying the passengers' expertise of comfort dissent from those of discomfort. Another objective was to cross-validate those factors. Within the first study, respondents provided written reports of flight comfort and discomfort expertises on an individual basis and gave ratings on the impact of the eight factors on every experience. Follow up interviews were additionally conducted. Vital distinction was found between comfort and discomfort ratings for 2 factors of 'pleasure', denoted by one's concern for stimulation, atmosphere and exceeded expectations, and 'physical wellbeing' characterised in terms of bodily support and energy. However, there have been no vital variations between the comfort and discomfort ratings on the opposite six factors.
"The effects of seat width, load factor, and passenger demographics on airline passenger accommodation, Ergonomics and Human Factors in aviation", Elizabeth L. Miller etal, volume62, 2019-issue2.
The objective of this work is to demonstrate a technique for examining the competitive effects of lay trends in body size, seat size and configuration, and the hyperbolic ratio of aeroplanes. the tactic uses applied math modelling and virtual work testing to produce a versatile atmosphere for exploring the impact of assorted parameters on rider accommodation. A case study demonstrates the tactic by exploring the impact of seat breadth on the accommodation folk is civilians (based on sitting hip
breadth). The case study demonstrates that recent trends of decreasing seat widths and increasing load factors result in higher discommendation. Supported measuring and virtual work, girls also are shown to be disproportionately discommoded compared to men.

## VI. PROOF OF STORAGE IN OVERHEAD BIN VS UNDER SEAT WITH CAD DESIGNING

Fig. 1.3 Overhead bin Visualization
In Airlines, they are facing problem to keep the luggage fit into the overhead bin. Now, A320 each overhead bin only 4 baggages have fixed into the overhead bin as shown in fig 1.3. In 2021, Airlines have make the research about it, they decided to 0.5 inch increases the overhead bin size. It is possible, but the Cabin weight was increased and the more fuel was also spent by this kind of changes. In our Project was got the solution about the overhead bin size problems.


Fig 1.4 3D model of normal triple seat Triple Seat dimensions $15.542 * 24.148 * 59.055$. Under the seat is enough to 5 baggages and a personal luggage have fix into the seat.


Fig 1.5 Space in under the seat


Fig 1.6 Modifying seat Visualization in 3D model


Fig 1.7 Views of Modifying seat in 3D model

## VII. CONCLUSION

The research aims to enhance passenger comfort through innovation ergonomics. Here, the focus is not only on the design of the storage system under the seat, but also on the weight reduction and more fuel to save in air travel, so that the new growth will be optimal, some of the notable short coming of the Airbus family (A320) current seats are improper adjustment of head restraints, adjustable seat height and luggage handling approach, especially for senior citizens. The listed defects have been redesigned and customized in the new model proposed system includes a push-pull headrest system and an adjustable seating arrangement to seat individual comfort needs for senior citizens and women the new approach to saving under the seat will be more comfortable. The design has also been changed to
significantly neither reduce nor air weight. The new seat design dominated approximately 350 grams of weight per seat in the head rest area and accomplishes a total weight reduction of 1050 grams per seat. The new design is based on the roller mechanism compared to the ending seat system, the new design will withstand height loads, provide less weight and better passenger posture, creating a design that focuses on successive generations provides a comprehensive scope for this research work. Final research solution as shown in fig 1.6

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